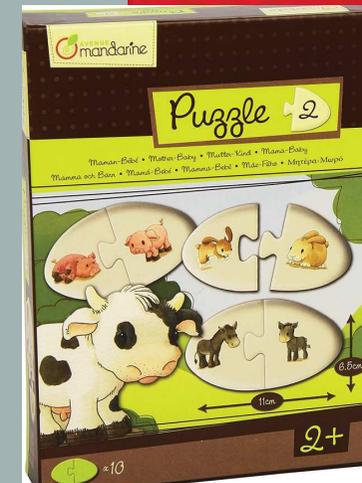
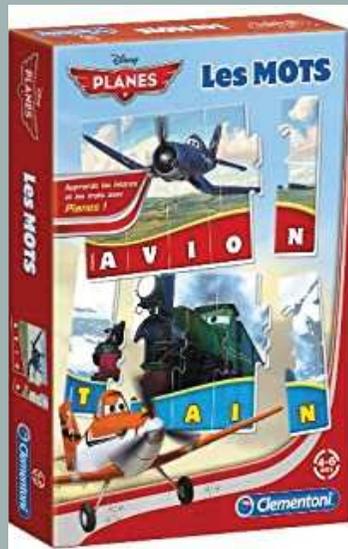
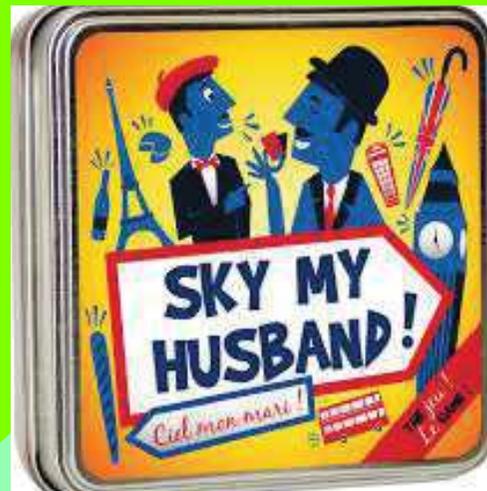
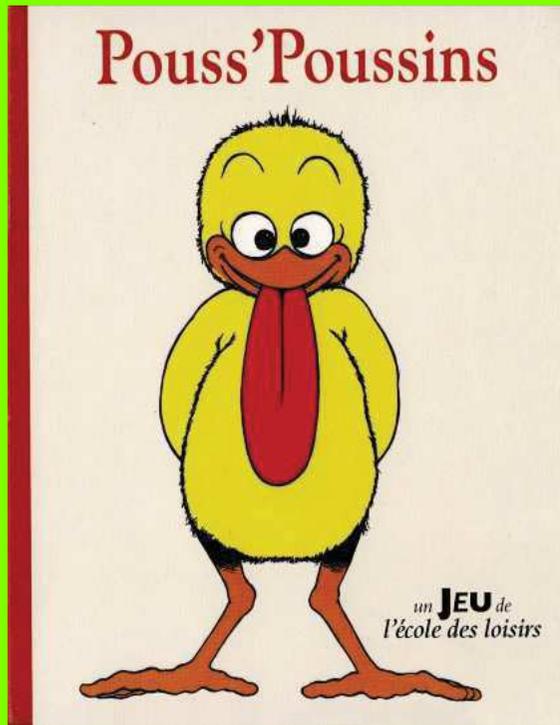


Nouveautés jeux/puzzles





Nouveautés jeux/puzzles

